

PINC Layer	Functionality
Application	- This is the actual application, and provides the services that are directly available to system users. e.g., true distributed control network application.
Smart Network	- This is the interface between complex network applications and the underlying physical network. It provides network services for applications.
Physical	- Underlying physical network.

Fig 2

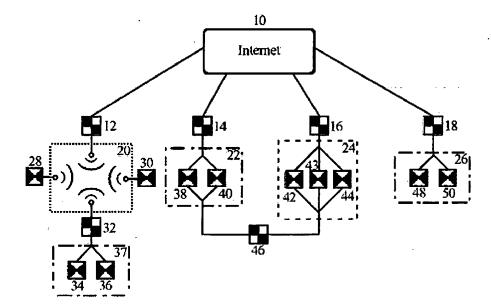
Network Router Node

ITT Type I Network (Wired)

ITT Type II Network (Wired)

ITT Type III Network (Wired)

ITT Type III Network (Wired)





- Bit Timing, voltages. - Physical Network Access	Physical Medium	
- Division of frames into bit stream and vice ver - Managing damaged, duplicate and lost frames	Physical Transmission	Physical
<ul> <li>Computing optimal network paths.</li> <li>Network load balancing.</li> <li>Network Quality of Service (QoS)</li> </ul>	Network Routing	
<ul> <li>Packet transport services, connection-oriented and connectionless.</li> </ul>	Packet Transport	Smart Network
<ul> <li>Data encryption: public- and secret-key algorithms.</li> <li>Authentication.</li> </ul>	Encryption	
- Complex network applications	Application	Application
Functionality	PINC Sublayer	PINC Layer

118 3